# Xiaohan Chen

### **Basic Information**

Email: xhchrn@gmail.com Web: xiaohanchen.com GitHub: https://github.com/xhchrn

### **Employment History**

Senior Algorithm Engineer

Aug, 2022 — Present

Alibaba Group (U.S.) Inc., Bellevue, WA, USA

Manager: Dr. Wotao Yin

Research InternJun, 2021 — Aug, 2021Microsoft Cloud & AI, Bellevue, WA, USAOct, 2020 — Dec, 2020Supervisor: Dr. Yu Cheng and Dr. Zhe GanJun, 2020 — Aug, 2020

Research Intern Jun, 2019 — Nov, 2019

Max Planck Institute for Intelligent Systems, Tübingen, Germany

Supervisor: Dr. Krikamol Muandet and Dr. Siyu Tang

## **Education Background**

University of Texas at Austin

Austin, TX, U.S.

Aug, 2020 — Aug, 2022

Visual Informatics Group

Supervisor: Prof. Zhangyang (Atlas) Wang

Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Ph.D. Thesis: Sparsity prior in efficient deep learning based solvers and models

Texas A&M University

College Station, TX, U.S.

Ph.D. in Computer Science (transferred with my advisor)

Aug, 2017 — Aug, 2020

Supervisor: Prof. Zhangyang (Atlas) Wang

University of Science and Technology of China

Hefei, Anhui, China

B.S. in Mathematics and Applied Mathematics

Sep, 2013 — Jun, 2017

B.E. in Computer Science (Double Degree)

### Research Interests

- Large language models, LLM agents
- Learning to optimize, meta learning
- Efficient deep learning, sparse neural networks
- Sparse optimization, inverse problems

### **Publications**

- † Most recent first.
- \* The authors equally contributed to the paper.

### Refereed Papers

- 1. Ziang Chen, Jialin Liu, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Xinshang Wang, Wotao Yin, "Rethinking the Capacity of Graph Neural Networks for Branching Strategy", *In Proceedings of Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2024.
- 2. <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Jialin Liu, Wotao Yin, "Learning to optimize: A tutorial for continuous and mixed-integer optimization", Science China Mathematics, 2024.

- 3. Haoyu Wang, Jialin Liu, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Xinshang Wang, Pan Li, Wotao Yin, "DIG-MILP: a Deep Instance Generator for Mixed-Integer Linear Programming with Feasibility Guarantee", *Transactions on Machine Learning Research* (**TMLR**), 2024.
- 4. Jialin Liu, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Zhangyang Wang, Wotao Yin, HanQin Cai, "Towards Constituting Mathematical Structures for Learning to Optimize", *International Conference on Machine Learning* (ICML), 2023.
- 5. Ruisi Cai, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Shiwei Liu, Jayanth Srinivasa, Myungjin Lee, Ramana Kompella, Zhangyang Wang, "Many-task federated learning: A new problem setting and a simple baseline", *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition* (CVPR) Workshops, 2023.
- 6. Shiwei Liu, Tianlong Chen, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Xuxi Chen, Qiao Xiao, Boqian Wu, Tommi Kärkkäinen, Mykola Pechenizkiy, Decebal Constantin Mocanu, Zhangyang Wang, "More ConvNets in the 2020s: Scaling up Kernels Beyond 51x51 using Sparsity", *International Conference on Learning Representations* (ICLR), 2023.
- 7. Qiming Wu, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Yifan Jiang, Zhangyang Wang, "Chasing Better Deep Image Priors between Over-and Under-parameterization", *Transactions on Machine Learning Research* (TMLR), 2023.
- 8. Howard Heaton, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Zhangyang Wang, Wotao Yin, "Safeguarded Learned Convex Optimization", *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence* (**AAAI**), 2023.
- 9. Allen-Jasmin Farcas, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Zhangyang Wang, Radu Marculescu, "Model elasticity for hardware heterogeneity in federated learning systems", *Proceedings of the 1st ACM Workshop on Data Privacy and Federated Learning Technologies for Mobile Edge Network* (**FedEdge**), 2022.
- 10. Ruisi Cai, Zhenyu Zhang, Tianlong Chen, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Zhangyang Wang, "Randomized channel shuffling: Minimal-overhead backdoor attack detection without clean datasets", *In Proceedings of Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2022.
- 11. Tianlong Chen, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Wuyang Chen, Howard Heaton, Jialin Liu, Zhangyang Wang, Wotao Yin, "Learning to Optimize: A Primer and A Benchmark", *Journal of Machine Learning Research* (**JMLR**), 2022.
- 12. <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Jason Zhang, Zhangyang Wang, "Peek-a-Boo: What (More) is Disguised in a Randomly Weighted Neural Network, and How to Find It Efficiently", *International Conference on Learning Representations* (ICLR), 2022.
- 13. Shiwei Liu, Tianlong Chen, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Li Shen, Decebal Constantin Mocanu, Zhangyang Wang, Mykola Pechenizkiy, "The Unreasonable Effectiveness of Random Pruning: Return of the Most Naive Baseline for Sparse Training", *International Conference on Learning Representations* (ICLR), 2022.
- 14. Shiwei Liu, Tianlong Chen, Zahra Atashgahi, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Ghada Sokar, Elena Mocanu, Mykola Pechenizkiy, Zhangyang Wang, Decebal Constantin Mocanu, "Deep Ensembling with No Overhead for either Training or Testing: The All-Round Blessings of Dynamic Sparsity", *International Conference on Learning Representations* (ICLR), 2022.
- 15. Sameer Bibikar, Xiaohan Chen, Haris Vikalo, Zhangyang Wang, "Federated dynamic sparse training: Computing less, communicating less, yet learning better", *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence* (AAAI), 2022
- 16. <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>\*, Yang Zhao\*, Yue Wang, Pengfei Xu, Haoran You, Chaojian Li, Yonggan Fu, Yingyan Lin, Zhangyang Wang, "SmartDeal: Re-Modeling Deep Network Weights for Efficient Inference and Training", *The IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems* (**TNNLS**).
- 17. <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Yu Cheng, Shuohang Wang, Zhe Gan, Jingjing Liu, Zhangyang Wang, "The Elastic Lottery Ticket Hypothesis", *In Proceedings of Advances in Neural Information Processing*

- Systems (NeurIPS), 2021.
- 18. <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>\*, Jialin Liu\*, Zhangyang Wang, Wotao Yin, "Hyperparameter Tuning is All You Need for LISTA", *In Proceedings of Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2021.
- 19. Xiaolong Ma, Geng Yuan, Xuan Shen, Tianlong Chen, Xuxi Chen, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Ning Liu, Minghai Qin, Sijia Liu, Zhangyang Wang, Yanzhi Wang, "Sanity Checks for Lottery Tickets: Does Your Winning Ticket Really Win the Jackpot?", *In Proceedings of Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (NeurIPS), 2021.
- Shiwei Liu, Tianlong Chen, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Zahra Atashgahi, Lu Yin, Huanyu Kou, Li Shen, Mykola Pechenizkiy, Zhangyang Wang, Decebal Constantin Mocanu, "Sparse Training via Boosting Pruning Plasticity with Neuroregeneration", *In Proceedings of Advances in Neural Information* Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2021.
- 21. <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Yu Cheng, Shuohang Wang, Zhe Gan, Zhangyang Wang, Jingjing Liu, "Early-BERT: Efficient BERT Training via Early-bird Lottery Tickets", *The Joint Conference of the 59th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics and the 11th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (ACL-IJCNLP), 2021. Doi: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/2021.acl-long.171.*
- 22. Tianjian Meng\*, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>\*, Yifan Jiang, Zhangyang Wang, "A Design Space Study for LISTA and Beyond", *International Conference on Learning Representations* (ICLR), 2021.
- 23. Jiayi Shen\*, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>\*, Howard Heaton\*, Tianlong Chen, Jialin Liu, Wotao Yin, Zhangyang Wang, "Learning A Minimax Optimizer: A Pilot Study", *International Conference on Learning Representations* (ICLR), 2021.
- 24. Lida Zhang, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Tianlong Chen, Zhangyang Wang, Bobak J Mortazavi, "DynEHR: Dynamic adaptation of models with data heterogeneity in electronic health records", *IEEE EMBS International Conference on Biomedical and Health Informatics*, (**BHI**), 2021
- 25. <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Zhangyang Wang, Siyu Tang, Krikamol Muandet, "MATE: Plugging in Model Awareness to Task Embedding for Meta Learning", *In Proceedings of Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2020.
- 26. Haoran You, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Yongan Zhang, Chaojian Li, Sicheng Li, Zihao Liu, Zhangyang Wang, Yingyan Lin, "ShiftAddNet: A Hardware-Inspired Deep Network", *In Proceedings of Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2020.
- 27. Zepeng Huo, Arash Pakbin, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Nathan Hurley, Ye Yuan, Xiaoning Qian, Zhangyang Wang, Shuai Huang, Bobak Mortazavi, "Uncertainty Quantification for Deep Context-Aware Mobile Activity Recognition and Unknown Context Discovery", *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics* (AISTATS), 2020.
- 28. <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>\*, Yang Zhao\*, Yue Wang, Chaojian Li, Haoran You, Yonggan Fu, Yuan Xie, Zhangyang Wang, Yingyan Lin, "SmartExchange: Trading Higher-cost Memory Storage/Access for Lower-cost Computation", *IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Computer Architecture* (ISCA), 2020.
- 29. Haoran You, Chaojian Li, Pengfei Xu, Yonggan Fu, Yue Wang, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Richard G Baraniuk, Yingyan Lin, Zhangyang Wang, "Drawing Early-Bird Tickets: Toward More Efficient Training of Deep Networks", *International Conference on Learning Representations* (ICLR), 2020.
- 30. <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>\*, Ziyu Jiang\*, Yue Wang\*, Pengfei Xu, Yang Zhao, Yingyan Lin, Zhangyang Wang, "E2-Train: Energy-Efficient Deep Network Training with Data-, Model-, and Algorithm-Level Saving", *In Proceedings of Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (NeurIPS), 2019.
- 31. Ernest Ryu, Jialin Liu, Sicheng Wang, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Zhangyang Wang, Wotao Yin, "Plug-and-Play Methods Provably Converge with Properly Trained Denoisers", *International Conference on*

- Machine Learning (ICML), 2019.
- 32. <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>\*, Jialin Liu\*, Zhangyang Wang, Wotao Yin, "ALISTA: Analytic Weights Are As Good As Learned Weights in LISTA", *International Conference on Learning Representations* (ICLR), 2019.
- 33. <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>\*, Jialin Liu\*, Zhangyang Wang, Wotao Yin, "Theoretical Linear Convergence of Unfolded ISTA and Its Practical Weights and Thresholds", *In Proceedings of Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2018.
- 34. Nitin Bansal, <u>Xiaohan Chen</u>, Zhangyang Wang, "Can We Gain More from Orthogonality Regularizations in Training Deep Networks?", In Proceedings of Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (**NeurIPS**), 2018.

### Honors and Awards

# Scholarships - ICLR Travel Award - NeurIPS Travel Award - AAAI Student Scholarship - Outstanding New Student Award, Top Class Award Others - Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship 2021 Finalist - COMAP's Mathematical Contest in Modeling (MCM), Honorable Mention Mar, 2019 Oct, 2018 Dec, 2017 Sep, 2013 Jun, 2021 Apr, 2016

# Service and Teaching

### - Reviewer:

### ▲ Top conferences:

- Outstanding Young Volunteer, USTC

▷ Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS): 2019, 2020, 2022, 2023

Jul, 2014

- ▶ International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML): 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023
- ▷ International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR): 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023
- ▷ Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference (CVPR): 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023
- ▷ European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV): 2020, 2022
- ▶ The International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV): 2019, 2021, 2023
- ▶ The Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI): 2020, 2021, 2022
- ▷ Asian Conference on Computer Vision: 2020
- ▶ Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV): 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023

### ▲ Journals:

- $\triangleright$  Four articles for *IEEE Access*
- $\triangleright$  Two articles for IEEE Transactions on Artificial Intelligence
- ▶ Two articles for Transactions on Machine Learning Research
- ▷ One article for Proceedings of Machine Learning Research
- > One article for IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence
- > One article for IEEE Transactions on Emerging Topics in Computational Intelligence
- $\triangleright$  One article for IEEE Transactions on Computers
- ightharpoonup One article for IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology

### - Teaching Assistant:

- MIS 285N, Cognitive Computing, University of Texas at Austin (2021)
- MIS 286N, Emerging Technologies and Business Innovation, University of Texas at Austin (2021)
- ECE 381V, Advanced Topics in Computer Vision, University of Texas at Austin (2021)
- Student Volunteer: AAAI 2018